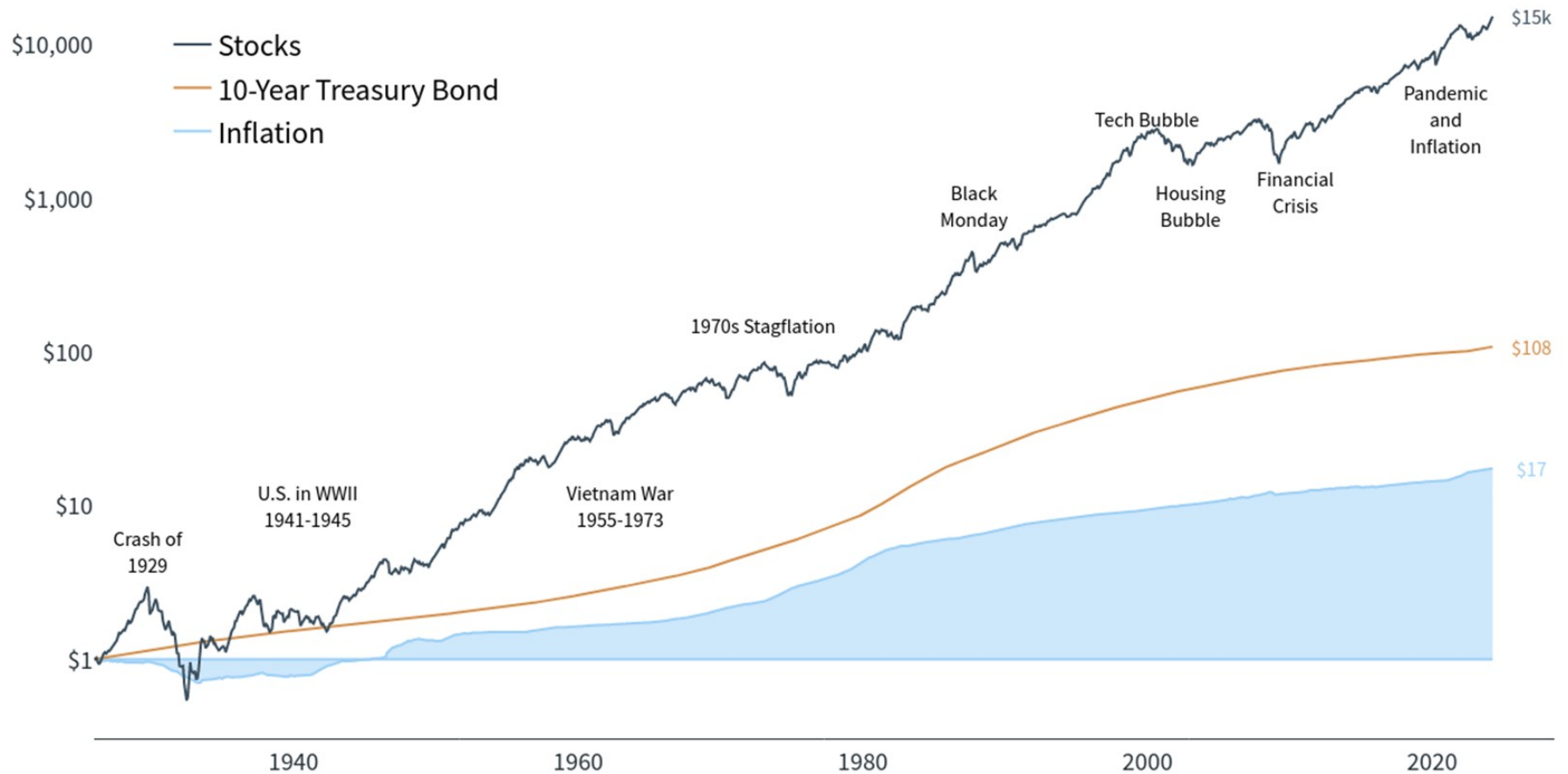


Growth of \$1 Since 1926

*S&P Composite total returns, 10-Year Treasury bond, and inflation (log scale)
Historical estimates for illustrative purposes only*



Latest data point is Mar 2024

Sources: Cleonomics, Robert Shiller, Standard & Poor's, BLS

© 2024 Cleonomics, Inc.